#### Presentation



### Northridge Earthquake





- \$20 Billion in residential damage
- Insurance companies stopped writing homeowners insurance
- CEA established after Northridge Earthquake

### **California Earthquake Authority**



## **CEA Mitigation Program**

- Jointly Managed by CEA and Cal OES
- Promote "Code-Compliant Retrofit"
- More than 23,000 homes have benefitted



### 2024 Program Overview

- Help homeowners lessen the potential for damage during an earthquake
- Offer up to \$3,000 toward a code-compliant seismic retrofit for houses that qualify
- Homeowners must apply when registration is open
- Selected after registration closes by a random drawing
- Supplemental Grants for homeowners with an annual income at or below \$87,360

#### 2024 Program Overview (continued)

- Homeowner registration for EBB is January 10 through February 21, 2024
- Reimbursement up to \$3,000
- Code-compliant retrofit in accordance with California Existing Building Code Chapter A3
- You do not need to be a CEA insurance policyholder to be eligible, but doesn't hurt

#### 2024 Program Overview (continued)

Qualifying houses typically:

- Are built before 1980
- Have a raised continuous perimeter concrete foundation
- Sit on a level ground or low-slope site
- May have wood-framed walls (cripple walls) in the crawl space

#### **Typical House for a Retrofit**



Crawl space vent

Several steps to the house

### **Earthquake Basics**

Lateral (or Shear) Forces:

- Are horizontal forces that result in back and forth (side to side) movement, also known as racking
- Can shake the house and weaken its frame and cause it to slide off the foundation

Uplift Forces:

- Are vertical forces that result in up and down movement
- Can cause the house to overturn and lift off the foundation







# **Effects of an Earthquake**

- If your home is not built directly on a concrete slab, chances are it's built on a raised foundation.
- This means the house was built on "cripple walls".
- These houses typically have crawl spaces underneath.
- Supporting structure may not have been anchored to resist seismic forces.
- Highly susceptible to structural failures.





House Slides Off Cripple Walls



Cripple Walls Buckle and Collapse



House Slides Off Foundation

### Retrofit Lessens Potential for Earthquake Damage

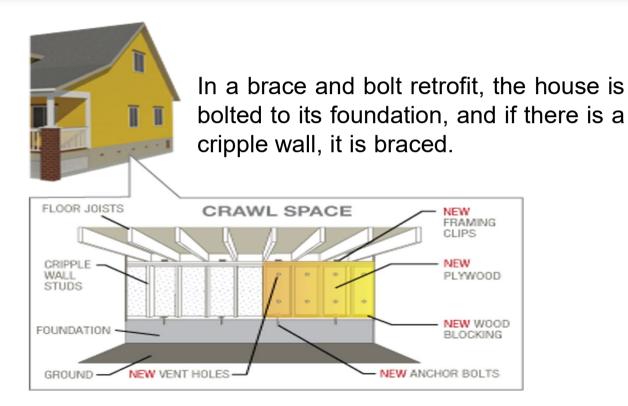






Cripple wall collapse

#### **Brace and Bolt Retrofit**



## **Retrofit Example**



## **EBB Program Process**

#### EBB Program:

- Participants chosen by random selection after registration closes
- Homeowners will be accepted into the program or put on a waiting list

Homeowner must be accepted by EBB before getting permit. Once accepted, they have 3 months to:

- Decide to DIY or hire a contractor on EBB Contractor Directory
- Submit required pre-retrofit documents to EBB

#### EBB Program Process (continued)

Once approved by EBB, pre-retrofit documents will be forwarded to FEMA, and:

- After EBB receives approval from FEMA (estimated 10 weeks after submission), homeowner will be notified
- Homeowner will have 6 months from that date to complete retrofit and submit post-retrofit documents

#### **EBB** Program Documentation

#### **Required Photos Before and After Retrofit**

#### All exterior house photos must:

be date stamped

· be digital and clearly show front, back and sides

· show corners connecting side and back or side and front

· show from roof to ground and adjust, if possible, around bushes, trees etc. to show as much of house as possible

#### BEFORE AND AFTER CHECKLIST

| Image                          | Description  | Before✔ | After 🗸 |
|--------------------------------|--|---------|---------|
| View 1                         | Front of house   |         |         |
| View 2                         | Front of house and left side   |         |         |
| View 3                         | Back of house and right side   |         |         |
| View 4                         | Back of house and left side  |         |         |
| View 5                         | Front of house and right side  |         |         |
| Entrance to<br>crawl space     | Access to crawl space and include something<br>(ruler, yard stick, etc.) for scale |         |         |
| Pre-Retrofit<br>Crawl Space 1  | Photo showing foundation, and cripple walls,<br>if present.                        |         |         |
| Pre-Retrofit<br>Crawl Space 2  | Photo of different section of foundation, and<br>cripple walls, if present.        |         |         |
| Pre-Retrofit<br>Crawl Space 3  | Photo of a third view of foundation, and<br>cripple walls, if present.             |         |         |
| Post-Retrofit<br>Crawl Space 1 | Photo taken from the same location as<br>"Pre-Retrofit" photo 1                    |         |         |
| Post-Retrofit<br>Crawl Space 2 | Photo taken from the same location as<br>"Pre-Retrofit" photo 2                    |         |         |
| Post-Retrofit<br>Crawl Space 3 | Photo taken from the same location as<br>"Pre-Retrofit" photo 3                    |         |         |
| Water Heater 1*                | Front of strapped water heater   |         |         |
| Water Heater 2*                | One side of strapped water heater  |         |         |

"Sample photos of water heater not provided. See EBB website

Check to make sure you've taken each photo.

#### APP Resources for Photos\*

**IPHONE** ANDROID PhotoMarks Vignette—Photo Effects DateStamper Auto Stamper Timestamp Camera

\*EBB does not recommend, endorse or approve of any of these Apps. EBB provides this list as a convenience only. There are other Apps available

#### Examples of Required Photos











VIEW #3

Back of house





VIEW #5 Front of house and right side

ACCESS CRAWL SPACE (show scale with something such as a ruler)

CRAWL SPACE

PRE-RETROFIT #3









CRAWL SPACE

POST-RETROFIT #2



CRAWL SPACE POST-RETROFIT #1

CRAWL SPACE POST-RETROFIT #3



## **Typical Retrofit Costs**

- Between \$3,000 and \$7,000 depending on the location and size of the house, contractor fees, and the amount of materials/work involved
- Most homeowners decide to hire a contractor to do the retrofit work instead of doing it themselves
- If the homeowner is an experienced do-ityourselfer, a retrofit can cost less than \$3,000

#### **Reasons to Retrofit**

- Reside in an active seismic zone
- Better chance of surviving an earthquake
- Improve home's ability to act as shelter
- Reduce cost of repair after an earthquake
- Reduce insurance premiums/deductibles
- Return on investment (ROI)

#### **Tools Needed For Retrofitting**

| TOOL  | PURPOSE  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| Measuring tape                                | Measuring walls, spacing, lumber   |  |  |
| Circular saw                                  | Cutting plywood and 2x lumber  |  |  |
| Rotohammer drill                              | Drilling into concrete   |  |  |
| Carbide-tipped drill bits <sup>1</sup>        | For use with rotohammer<br>(bit must share compatible shank type with rotohammer)  |  |  |
| Socket wrench or impact wrench <sup>1,2</sup> | Installing Titen HD <sup>®</sup> screw anchors, Strong-Bolt <sup>®</sup> 2 wedge anchors,<br>or threaded-rod anchor with SET-XP <sup>®</sup> anchoring adhesive <sup>2</sup> |  |  |
| Drill with driver attachment                  | Driving Strong-Drive® SDS (%" driver) or SD (¼" driver) screws   |  |  |
| Hammer  | Installing A35 angles in areas with clearance  |  |  |
| Hammer or nail gun                            | Nailing off sheathing and installing blocking  |  |  |
| Palm nailer <i>(optional)</i>                 | Installing nails in sheathing or A35 angles and blocking in areas with little vertical clearance   |  |  |
| Air compressor                                | Required for nail gun or palm nailer, also handy for cleaning dust out of holes for anchors  |  |  |
| Chalk line                                    | Marking nail lines on sheathing  |  |  |
| 3" Hole saw drill bit                         | Drilling ventilation holes in sheathing  |  |  |

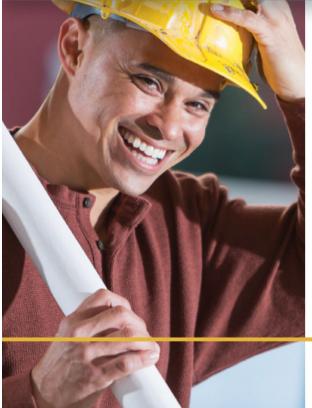


**Palm Nailer** 



Rotohammer Drill

#### Contractor Directory On EBB and CEA BB websites



| houses. The Director<br>EBB is not responsib<br>the Contractor State | Its provided as a service and is not an<br>e for confirming the contractor is licen-<br>conne licent website.<br>ctor, enter your zip code and choose<br>ZIP Code<br>Vithin | in endorsement or approval of any contr<br>rsed in the State of California. To verify t | the contractor is licensed and in good standing, visit<br>can also search by Company Name or Contractor |
|--|---|---|---|
| ÿ  | Vithin ZIP Code Distance *  | 10 miles •<br>More  | ar  |
| ,  |   |   |   |
|  | 91950 50 miles from ZI  | IP Co ♥ - OR - Email, Name or Licer   | If using a<br>contractor, EBI<br>homeowners   |
| go Business Name   | DICE RESTORATION  | Contact<br>Email: rick@premierchoicerestoration.com                                     | must choose a<br>contractor fro<br>the Directory.   |

#### **Homeowner Registration**

#### EBB Homeowner Registration January 10 through February 21, 2024 www.EarthquakeBraceBolt.com







Contractors





Building Departments Licensed Design Professional

Homeowners



